

- ∞ Caldwell, *Reading Assessment*, Guilford Press, 2002
- ∞ Fountas and Pinnell, *Guiding Readers and Writers Grades 2-6*, Heinemann, 2001
- ∞ *Put Reading First*, National Institute for Literacy, 2001
- ∞ Lipson and Wixson, *Assessment and Instruction of Reading and Writing Difficulty*, Pearson Education, 2003
- ∞ NAEP's Scale for Assessing Oral Reading Fluency, 2001

### **Oral Reading Fluency (ORF) Target Rate Norms**

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Fall (WCPM)</b>	<b>Winter (WCPM)</b>	<b>Spring (WCPM)</b>
<b>1</b>		10-30	30-60
<b>2</b>	30-60	50-80	70-100
<b>3</b>	50-90	70-100	80-110
<b>4</b>	70-110	80-120	100-140
<b>5</b>	80-120	100-140	110-150
<b>6</b>	100-140	110-150	120-160
<b>7</b>	110-150	120-160	130-170
<b>8</b>	120-160	130-170	140-180